

# **Budget Consultation**



Lester B. Pearson School Board

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# INTRODUCTION

The Lester B. Pearson School Board believes in an open budgetary process where collaborators have the right to suggest orientations and priorities to benefit the system.



Participation in the budgetary process encourages ownership and responsibility while fostering creativity and innovation.

The Board strives to maintain an equitable distribution of resources while assuring its supervisory, administrative and support roles toward its schools and centres with the goal of ensuring success for all students.

# **BUDGET MANAGEMENT, PHILOSOPHY AND OBJECTIVES**

The guiding principles behind budget planning revolve around the School Board's Commitment to Success Plan (Appendix B) which concentrates on:

- Improving effectiveness at meeting the academic needs of diverse learners
- Enhance the leadership of in school/centre teams
- Make social emotional health a priority at the LBSPB

The School Board adopts a budgetary approach that strives to achieve a balanced budget while:

- Maintaining the integrity of educational services at all schools and centres;
- Maintaining essential centralized services;
- Supporting the implementation of the curriculum;
- Responding to educational and administrative responsibilities;
- Supporting each school and centre plan of action for educational success;
- Fostering the communication of the information required for the management of educational institutions:
- Enabling its role in the distribution of available resources;
- Fostering support in carrying out the educational institution's mission.

# **OBJECTIVES, PRINCIPLES, AND CRITERIA**

The School Board determines the allocation of its revenues and establishes objectives and principles governing this allocation. The School Board must consider the recommendations on the objectives and principles governing the allocation of the revenues that the Allocation Resource Committee (ARC at LBPSB, also known as Resource Allocation Committee or RAC in the Education Act) is to submit to the Council of Commissioners.

# **OBJECTIVES**

The Lester B. Pearson School Board will seek to:

- Spend only the funds available;
- Align spending to reflect the strategic directives of the school board, the educational projects of schools and centres with ministerial orientations:
- Have school principals, centre directors and board-level administrators participate in and be accountable for the budgetary process (both short and long term);
- Provide schools and centres the greatest possible flexibility in the budgetary choices they make as part of their educational mission, mandates and responsibilities;
- Establish, a priori, the principles and criteria for the equitable allocation of resources among institutions to maintain a high level of transparency and clarity.



# **PRINCIPLES**

The budgetary process at the Lester B. Pearson School Board will be guided by our values of community, inclusion, innovation, respect and integrity and to that end:

- The needs of students and staff shall be considered:
- Prioritize promoting evidence-based data and research;
- Approach all orientations through an equity, diversity, dignity, and inclusion lens:
- Emphasize board-wide coherence;
- Support be provided to projects and initiatives that allow for an equitable distribution of resources;
- Due consideration be given to projects and initiatives that promote innovation and learning;
- Reflect both permanent and evolving objectives, principles, criteria, and orientations;
- Community partners be involved in the budget building process;
- Decisions taken in a spirit of honesty, transparency and accountability.

### CRITERIA

## **Criteria for Elementary and Secondary Schools**

A decentralized operating budget will be determined through a per capita allocation which takes into account the size of the elementary or high school as well as the level of disadvantage (i.e., the IMSE rank <a href="Indice de milieu socio-économique (IMSE)">Indice de milieu socio-économique (IMSE)</a> | Ministère de l'Éducation et Ministère de l'Enseignement supérieur ).

#### **Criteria for Adult Education Centres**

Decentralized allocations to Adult Education Centres will be established for materials and an administration budget.

## **Criteria for Vocational Training Centres**

Decentralized allocations to Vocational Centres will be established for material resources, MAO and an administration budget.

# **BUDGET CYCLE**

The budget cycle consists of four phases – each phase includes participation of the Director General, Senior Administration, Council of Commissioners and Financial Services. The Parents' Committees, the Allocation Resource Committee and other collaborating groups are consulted.



# **PHASE I: Planning (October - March)**

This phase consists of the following activities:

- Identification of objectives, principles and criteria used to determine the amount allocated (budgetary guidelines), taking into account the recommendations of the Allocation Resource Committee;
- Definition of needs;
- Student forecasts:
- Fiscal projections;
- Determination of priorities;
- Consultation with the Allocation Resource Committee and with the collaborators by the School Board.

(Education Act (Please see Appendix B for the text of these articles) – Articles 96.20, 96.22, 96.24, 275)

# **PHASE II: Preparation (April - May)**

This phase consists of the following activities:

- Distribution of staffing budgetary envelopes;
- Analysis of the MEQ budget consultation parameters;
- Preparation of initial budget for schools, centres and department;
- Review of consultation responses.
- Presentation of the recommendations of the Allocation Resource Committee to the Council of Commissioners.

(Education Act – **Articles 96.24, 110.13**)

# **PHASE III: Consolidation / Choice (May - June)**

This phase consists of the following activities:

- Variance analysis between the MEQ consultation parameters and the Initial parameters and adjust the budget if necessary;
- Adoption of school or centre budgets;
- Adoption of School Board budget by Council of Commissioners.

(Education Act – **Articles 66, 96.24, 110.3, 201, 276, 277**)

# **BUDGET CYCLE** (cont.)

# **PHASE IV: Management and Control (September - June)**

This phase consists of the following activities:

- Review of youth student population on September 30;
- Presentation of previous year financial statements;
- Adjustment of envelopes based on confirmed student population;
- Regular results reviews and adjustments to budgets as required.

(Education Act – Articles 66, 96.24, 220, 283, 286)

# **ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

# **ADMINISTRATION GROUP**

- Reports and makes recommendations to the Director General;
- Acts as advisor to the Director General regarding budget orientations and priorities through the consultation process;
- Recommends financial resource criteria in accordance with Article 275 of the Education Act;
- Prepares draft budget including anticipated revenues and expenses;
- Monitor the budget assigned to update all collaborators and determine unforeseen variations.

# **SPECIAL NEEDS ADVISORY COMMITTEE (SNAC)**

 Respond to the consultation request regarding objectives, principles and criteria or distribution of financial resources as per Article 187 and Article 197 of the Education Act.

# **ALLOCATION RESOURCE COMMITTEE (ARC)**

To set up a consultation process to make recommendations to the Council of Commissioners on following matters:

- The objective and principles governing the annual allocation of revenues taking into account the application of Article 275 and 275.1;
- The distribution of student services taking into account the staffing requirement submitted to the school board by the principal of schools and the centre directors and also the application collective agreement as per Article 261;
- The distribution of other professional services (the committee may decide to undertake such review);
- The distribution of the surpluses of the school boards as per Article 96.24.

# ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES (cont.)

# **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

 The audit committee shall assist the commissioners in seeing to the establishment of internal control mechanisms and the optimal use of the school board's resources as per Article 193.1 of the Education Act.

# **CENTRE DIRECTORS AND PRINCIPALS**

- Adhere to School Board orientations and priorities;
- Participate in School Board budget activities;
- Analyze school/centre's activities and budget requirements;
- Inform Regional or Continuing Education Director, in accordance with School Board orientations and priorities, of good, service and capital requirements and as per **Article 96.20** of the Education Act;
- Receive school/centre's budget envelope, prepare distributions of appropriations and submit to Governing Board for adoption then submit to School Board;
- Administer budget within parameters while following up with Governing Board and the Regional Director or Director of Continuing Education.



With the participation of Senior Administration, the Council of Commissioners is responsible for strategic planning, orientations, and priorities of the School Board:

- Redistribute financial resources as per Article 275 of the Education Act;
- Ensure financial resources are redistributed conforming to School Board priorities;
- Approve and adopt School Board budget and allocate budgets to the Governing Boards of all schools, vocational centers and adult education centers;
- Receive and analyze the annual financial report as per **Article 278** of the Education Act.

# DIRECTOR OF FINANCIAL SERVICES

- Is responsible for the coordination of budget building process;
- Establishes criteria and guidelines for the equitable distribution of funds;
- Is responsible for budget planning process including: budget projections, analysis of parameters, preparation of summary documentation;
- Acts as resource person and provides advice to Directors with financial queries;
- Follows up and coordinates updates on budgetary situation;
- Evaluates financial situation and makes recommendations to the Administration Group.



# **ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES** (cont.)

# **DIRECTOR GENERAL**

- Promotes the philosophy of the budgetary process;
- Jointly, with the Council of Commissioners, establishes global strategic goals for the Board including orientations and priorities;
- Ensures the budget is redistributed in an equitable fashion while respecting the orientations and priorities of the School Board as per **Article 275** of the Education Act;
- Ensures an openness of information exists between the Administration Group and all collaborators;
- Recommends the adoption of the School Board budget and Governing Board budgets;
- Studies and submits the year-end financial statements to the Council of Commissioners as per Article 286 of the Education Act.

# **DIRECTORS OF SERVICE**

- Adhere to School Board orientations and priorities;
- Participate in School Board budget activities;
- Analyze service activities and budget requirements;
- Analyze parameters and changes to laws, rules, and ententes affecting each area of service to determine financial impacts;
- Administer budget within parameters while following up with the Director General.

# **GOVERNING BOARD**

- Advise the principal/centre director on the needs of the school/centre;
- Analyze and adopt the school/centre's annual budget as per Article 95 of the Education Act;
- Submit budget to School Board for approval;
- Respond to the consultation request regarding objectives, principles and criteria or distribution of financial resources as per Article 275 of the Education Act.

# **PARENTS' COMMITTEES**

 Respond to the consultation request regarding objectives, principles and criteria or distribution of financial resources as per Article 193, Article 197 and Article 275 of the Education Act.



# 2025-2026 PROPOSED BUDGET BUILDING TIMELINE

- JAN./FEB. Allocation Resource Committee prepares for consultation with ARC collaborators
  - Facilities & Security Committee 2025-2026 Capital Project Review
  - Special Needs Advisory Committee meeting
  - Governing Board meetings to discuss their consultation response
  - Parents' Committee to discuss their consultation response

## **MARCH**

- Allocation Resource Committee consultation with ARC collaborators
- Meeting with Unions and Associations, as required
- Projection of student numbers for staffing requirements
- Labor Relations Committee contractual meeting with Teachers'
- Union re: Board excess (employees will be notified, finalized May 1<sup>st</sup>)
- Administrative staffing recommendations with Administration Association
- Responses to consultation returned by collaborators

## APRIL

- Meeting with Unions and Associations, as required
- Presentation of the recommendations of the Allocation Resource Committee to the Council of Commissioners

# MAY

- Commissioners' Workshop on first budget draft (if available)
- Meeting with Management Committee General Assembly
- Meeting with Unions and Associations, as required

#### JUNE

- Facilities and Security Committee reviews final capital budget
- Meeting with Audit Committee to review budget proposal
- Council reviews and adopts budget proposal
- Budget forwarded to MEQ



#### Section 66

"The governing board shall adopt and oversee the administration of its annual operating budget and render an account thereof to the school board.

The budget must maintain a balance between expenditures, on the one hand, and the financial resources allocated to the governing board by the school board, on the other."

#### Section 95

"The governing board is responsible for adopting the school's annual budget proposed by the principal, and shall submit the budget to the school board for approval."

#### Section 96.20

"After consulting with the school staff, the principal shall inform the school board, on the date and in the form determined by the school board, of the needs of the school in respect of each staff category and of the professional development needs of the staff."

#### Section 96.22

"After consulting with the governing board, the principal shall inform the school board of the requirements of the school as regards goods and services, and of any required improvement, equipment, construction, conversion or repair of the premises or immovable placed at the disposal of the school."

#### Section 96.23

"The principal shall manage the physical resources of the school in keeping with the applicable standards and decisions of the school board; the principal shall render an account of such management to the school board."

#### Section 96.24

"The principal shall prepare the annual budget of the school, submit it to the governing board for adoption, administer the budget and render an account thereof to the governing board.

The budget must maintain a balance between expenditures, on the one hand, and the financial resources allocated to the school by the school board and the school's own revenues, on the other.

The approved school budget shall constitute separate appropriations within the school board's budget, and the expenditures for that school shall be charged to those appropriations.

At the end of every fiscal year, the school's surpluses shall be transferred to the school board. However, the school board may, for the following fiscal year, credit all or part of the surpluses to the school or another educational institution if the resource allocation committee established under section 193.2 recommends it and the council of commissioners implements that recommendation. If the council of commissioners fails to implement the recommendation, it must give reasons for its decision at the meeting at which the recommendation is rejected.

If a school closes, the school's surpluses and funds shall be transferred to the school board."

#### **Section 110.13**

"Sections 96.20 to 96.26, adapted as required, apply to the principal of a centre."

#### Section 187

- "The functions of the advisory committee on services for handicapped students and students with social maladjustments or learning disabilities are
- (1) the school board on a policy for the organization of educational services to handicapped students and students with social maladjustments or learning disabilities;
- (2) to advise the resource allocation committee and the school board on the allocation of financial resources to the services intended for those students.
- (3) to advise the school board on its commitment-to-success plan.

The committee may also advise the school board on the implementation of an individualized education plan for a handicapped student or a student with social maladjustments or learning disabilities."

#### Section 193

"The parents' committee shall be consulted on the following matters:

- 1) The division, annexation or amalgamation of the territory of the school board;
  - 1.1) the school board's Strategic Plan and any updated version of the Strategic Plan;
- 2) The Three-Year Plan of Allocation and Destination of the Immovables of the School Board, the list of schools and the deeds of establishment;
- 3) The policy adopted under section 212 on the continued operation or closure of schools and on other changes made to the educational services provided in a school;
- 4) Paragraph repealed;
- 5) The distribution of educational services among the schools;
- 6) The criteria referred to in section 239 for the enrollment of students in schools;
- 6.1) The dedication of a school to a special project pursuant to section 240 and the criteria for the enrollment of students in that school;
- 7) The school calendar;
- 8) The rules governing promotion from elementary school to secondary school or from the first cycle to the second cycle of the secondary level;
- 9) The objectives and principles governing the allocation of subsidies, school tax proceeds and other revenues among educational institutions as well as the criteria pertaining thereto, and the objectives, principles and criteria used to determine the amount to be withheld by the school board for its needs and those of its committees;
- 10) The learning activities established by the school board and intended for parents.

Moreover, the parents' committee may make recommendations to the school board regarding the matters referred to in the first paragraph and childcare provided at school. It may also waive a consultation on a matter referred to in the first paragraph. In such a case, it shall so inform the school board in writing, and it shall do the same if it wishes to put an end to the waiver."

#### Section 193.1

"The council of commissioners must establish the following committees:

- (1) A governance and ethics committee;
- (2) An audit committee; and
- (3) A human resources committee

The governance and ethics committee shall, among other things, assist the commissioners, if necessary, in selecting persons whose competence and qualifications are considered to be useful for the administration of the school board for the purposes of co-optation under paragraph 3 of section 143, and in developing and updating the code of ethics and professional conduct provided for in section 175.1

The audit committee shall, among other things, assist the commissioners in seeing to the establishment of internal control mechanisms and the optimal use of the school board's resources. The committee must secure the assistance of at least one person who has competency in accounting or financial matters.

The human resources committee shall, among other things, assist the commissioners in developing an expertise and experience profile and selection criteria for persons to be appointed by the school board under sections 96.8, 110.5 and 198.

The council of commissioners may establish other committees to assist it in the exercise of its functions or the examination of specific matters."

#### Section 193.2

"The school board must establish a resource allocation committee composed of not more than 15 members, including the director general of the school board, who is responsible for its direction. Subject to the third paragraph, the committee members must be members of the school board's executive staff. The majority of the committee members must be school principals or principals of centres, including at least one principal of a school providing preschool education or elementary education, one principal of a school providing secondary education and one principal of a centre. These principals of institutions shall be chosen by their peers. The person responsible for educational services for handicapped students and students with social maladjustments or learning disabilities, appointed under section 265, must also be on the committee. At least one committee member must be a member of the school board's executive staff not expressly mentioned in any of the first three paragraphs. At the committee's request, other members of the school board's personnel may also take part in committee sittings, but are not entitled to vote."

#### Section 193.3

"The resource allocation committee must set up a consultation process with a view to establishing objectives and principles governing the annual allocation of revenues in accordance with section 275, determining how those revenues are to be allocated in accordance with section 275.1, including by setting out the criteria to be used to determine the amounts allocated, and determining how student services are to be distributed in accordance with section 261.

In addition to student services, the committee may also submit the distribution of other professional services to the consultation process.

Each school board and educational institution must provide the committee with any information or document necessary for the exercise of its functions.

#### Section 193.3 (cont.)

At the conclusion of the consultation process, the director general or any other member designated by the committee must present recommendations at a meeting of the council of commissioners concerning the objectives and principles to govern the allocation of revenues, the annual allocation of those revenues and the distribution of student services and other professional services, as applicable. If the council of commissioners fails to implement a recommendation, it must give reasons for its decision at the meeting at which the recommendation is rejected. A copy of the minutes of the meeting of the council of commissioners containing the decision with reasons must be sent to the resource allocation committee."

#### Section 193.4

"The resource allocation committee must annually make a recommendation to the council of commissioners regarding the allocation of the surpluses of the school board's educational institutions in accordance with section 96.24".

#### Section 197

"The parents committee and the advisory committee on services for handicapped students and students with social maladjustments or learning disabilities shall adopt their annual operating budget, see to its administration, and give an account thereof to the school board.

The budget shall maintain a balance between the expenditures of each committee on the one hand and the financial resources allocated to each committee by the school board and each committee owns other revenues on the other."

#### Section 201

"The Director General shall assist the Council of commissioners and the Executive committee and the exercise of their functions and powers.

He is responsible for the day-to-day management of the activities and resources of the school board. He shall see that the decisions of the Council of commissioners and of the Executive committee are carried out and shall perform the duties that they assign to him".

#### Section 220

"Every school board shall prepare an annual report giving the population in its territory an account of the implementation of its commitment-to-success plan and the results obtained measured against the objectives and targets it contains. The school board shall, in the report, inform the population of the educational and cultural services it provides and the level of quality of those services. In the report, the school board shall state separately for each school the nature of the reports and complaints reported to the director general of the school board by the principal under section 96.12, the measures taken and the proportion of those measures for which a complaint was filed in accordance with the complaint processing procedure provided for by the Act respecting the National Student Ombudsman (2022, chapter 17).

The school board shall send a copy of the report to the Minister and make the report public no later than 31 December each year."

#### Section 275

"After consulting with the governing boards and the parents' committee and taking into account the recommendations of the resource allocation committee under the fourth paragraph of section 193.3, the school board shall establish objectives and principles governing the allocation of subsidies, school tax proceeds and its other revenues."

#### Section 275.1

"The school board shall determine the allocation of the revenues referred to in section 275 for every school year taking into account the recommendations of the resource allocation committee under the fourth paragraph of section 193.3.

The allocation must be carried out in an equitable manner and reflect the needs expressed by the educational institutions, the social and economic disparities they must deal with, the school board's commitment-to-success plan and the educational projects of its schools and centres.

The allocation must include amounts for the operation of the governing boards and amounts to meet the needs of the school board, its educational institutions and its committees."

#### Section 275.2

"The school board shall include in its annual report a description of the objectives and principles governing the allocation of its revenues and the criteria used to determine the amounts allocated."

#### Section 276

"Every school board is responsible for approving the budget of its schools, vocational training centres and adult education centres.

The budget of an educational institution shall be without effect until it is approved by the school board. However, the school board may, subject to the conditions it determines, authorize an institution to incur expenses that have not been approved."

#### Section 277

"Every school board shall adopt its operating investment and debt service budget for the following school year and transmit it to the Minister before such date and in such forms as he determines.

The budget of every school board shall indicate the financial resources allocated to its committees and the financial resources allotted to services for handicapped students and students with social maladjustments or learning disabilities.

The budgets of the educational institutions of the school board shall constitute separate appropriations within the school board's budget."

#### Section 278

"Before adopting its budget, every school board shall give a public notice of at least 15 days of the date, time and place of the sitting of the Council of Commissioners at which its budget is to be studied."

#### Section 279

"Except with the authorization of the Minister and subject to the terms and conditions he determines, the budget may not provide for expenditures that exceed the revenues of the school board."

#### Section 283

"Every school board shall keep accounting records in such manner and in such form as the Minister may prescribe."

#### Section 286

"Once the financial activities have been audited, the director general shall submit the financial statements of the school board and the external auditor's report to the council of commissioners at its first sitting following by at least 15 days the date of receipt of the report.

The Secretary General shall give public notice of the date, time and place of the sitting at least 15 days in advance."

# APPENDIX B: COMMITMENT TO SUCCESS PLAN

#### LBPSB Orientation 1

Improve effectiveness at meeting the academic needs of diverse learners

- Increase enrollment in different pathways to success.
- Ensure all school and centres develop and implement a process to ensure they regularly assess students growth and plan to act on area of challenge.
- Increase systemic capacity to meet the needs of students.

#### LBPSB Orientation 2

# Enhance the leadership of in-school/centre teams

- Establish effective onboarding and mentoring program for all employee groups.
- Improve principal and teacher collaboration towards implementation of research-based practices for instruction and support.
- Improve work efficiency related to the flow of information, and communications structures at the school board.

### LBPSB Orientation 3

# Make social emotional health a priority at the LBPSB

- Improved sense of well-being in the LBPSB community
- Improved sense of belonging in the LBPSB community.
- Lead with empathy throughout the network.

# **APPENDIX C: 2025-2026 BUDGET PRIORITIES**

In order to participate in the budget building planning process, please list your suggestions in order of priority (you may list as many as you think relevant).

Question 1: What is your relationship to the Lester B. Pearson School Board?

**Answer Options** 

Governing Board

• Parent/Guardian

• Community Member

Student

• Employee

Other

School Board Committee

<b>Question 2:</b> Do you have any suggestions regarding the objectives, principles or criteria used to govern the allocation of funds?
1.
2.
3.

# APPENDIX C: 2025-2026 BUDGET PRIORITIES (cont.)

Question 3: Other Comments or Suggestions.			